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## 农民的“活财神”

提起“活财神”，湖南省洞口县的群众都知道这是指县图书馆副馆长朱杰尧。

朱杰尧之所以有如此殊名，是因为他为科学技术插上了翅膀，使它们飞到了寻常百姓家，在洞口县因此有了依靠科技致富的“万元户”和各种专业户。

几年前，朱杰尧还是一个守着书摊，每天坐在阅览室门口，等待读者上门的“老图书”。虽然县里拨款建了新馆，改善了环境，但每天仍然只有十几个读者。望着书山，朱杰尧不停地叹息。

一次，朱杰尧偶然听说一个农民家有七窝猪仔死于缺奶，又听亲戚诉说了鱼病无法治疗的情形。他意识到，这是因为没有掌握科学的饲养方法。他想，自己在图书馆工作，不能眼看着科技图书遭“禁闭”，而应该给它插上翅膀，让它飞出书斋，飞到生产实践中去，为振兴农业服务。于是，他开始查阅文献，并按照科学方法治疗了母猪缺奶，结果，这个农民破了养猪关，年创收万元以上。

图书馆里的科技图书发挥了作用。从此，朱杰尧便开始了向群众传播科技知识的活动。他所在的图书馆增订了科技信息报；书架上曾经是满面灰尘的图书也逐渐找到了读者；他随时注意收集信息，在3年多的时间里，汇集了10大本信息资料，约5000余条；写得密密麻麻的文摘卡更是不计其数。朱杰尧还经常利用手中充足的资料与县区科技部门进行科技交流。为了更好更快地普及科技知识，在图书馆经费紧张的情况下，他垫出了自己的工资，制作了一张张图文并茂

的科技展览图片在城乡巡回展览，收到了很好的效果，得到了县委领导的赞扬。

朱杰尧还利用空闲时间，深入群众，搜集民间秘方。并利用这些秘方，挽救了10余位患有背疽病人的生命。在科学的指导下，他成功地饲养了在我国南方成活率相当低的美国2号杂交鸡，并把饲养经验向群众推广，扶植了一批养鸡专业户。

古楼乡淘金村多年来生产上不去，农民的生活很艰苦，村里的壮劳力准备弃农外出搞副业。朱杰尧进了村，耐心宣传科技知识，给各户制订了生产计划，使村民看到了自己的前途，原来准备出走的都自愿留了下来，开辟致富的门路。朱杰尧利用淘金村的自然森林，培养建立起了一支专业队伍，获得了可观的经济效益。

朱杰尧有一个信念，就是“仕为事业而死”。几年来，他走遍了全县38个乡镇，230个村落。他走到哪里，科技知识就传播到哪里。他把美国的月亮南瓜、英国的无籽葡萄、日本的驼鸟鸡和前苏联的高产马铃薯送到雪峰山下安家落户。他还在全县各乡镇免费举办科技学习班和专业培训班，进行科技示范实验；并为全县不同类型的专业示范户建立了档案，及时向他们提供所需的科技资料，使这些专业户年收入愈万元。

1990年11月，在湖南省公共图书馆为“星火计划”服务先进单位表彰会上，表彰了洞口县图书馆科技兴农的事迹，朱杰尧也被当地群众誉为“活财神”。

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**New Books Display** / Song Xuezhong / / Bulletin of the Library Science in China / China Society of Library Science.—1992,18(4).—62~63

Exhibition—rooms for new books should be set up in every library in order to open up before the readers' eyes the books newly obtained. New books display should sedulously strive both for quickness and the new. This is a good form for library reader services to fill the lacks by the new and also to enliven the services by the new.

Reader services—Ways and means

New books display—Studies

G252.12

**The Peasants' Living "God of Wealth"** / Lu Guilin / / Bulletin of the Library Science in China / China Society of Library Science.—1992,18(4).—64

There is at Dongkou County, Hunan Province, a living "God of Wealth" called Zhu Jieyao who is the very deputy librarian of Dongkou County Library. Supported by his knowledge of library science, Zhu led the peasants of Dongkou County unto a prosperous path of science and technology in a period of 3 years. For this reason he was praised by the masses and earned a commendation from the higher authorities.

Reader services—Experiences

Science and technology initiate agriculture—Cases and examples

G252

**Strengthen the Social Functions of College Libraries** / Peng Shunde / / Bulletin of the Library Science in China / China Society of Library Science.—1992,18(4).—65~67

A modernized library should be an open library. Compared to the production and scientific research departments, colleges occupy a dominant position of enjoying exceptional advantages in respect of qualified personnel and documentation resources. With regard to strengthening their own social functions, the college libraries may start from: 1) providing readers with library cards or readers' admission cards; 2) turning in the direction of the society to develop document retrieval services and reference services; 3) strengthening the training of professional personnel of library and information science.

College libraries—Functions

Socialized services—Approaches

G258.6

**The Study of the Implications of Bibliographic Control and Its Practicalness** / Wang Yan / / Bulletin of the Library Science in China / China Society of Library Science.—1992,18(4).—67~70

Three parts are included in this paper which introduces the history of bibliographic control, the main arguments, comments and reviews at home and abroad and a study of its application. ref.9

Bibliographic control—Reviews

Documentation resources—Ways of sharing

G254.3